Ph.D. (Subject- Ancient Indian History, Culture & Archaeology)

S.No.	Name of Question Paper	Code
1.	Research Methodology	PHS-101
2.	Research Methodology and Computer Application	PHS-102

ANCIENT INDIAN HISTORY, CULTURE AND ARCHAEOLOGY

SYLLABUS FOR COURSE WORK
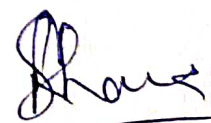### PHS-101: Research Methodology

Marks: 70
Time : 03 Hrs

Unit-I	**Introduction of History**
	i. Origin and development of Historical Tradition in Ancient India:
	ii. Definition of History
	iii. Aims of History
	iv. Scope of History
Unit-II	**Research Methods**
	i. Definition and scope of Research
	ii. Data Collection
	iii. Synthesis of data at diverse sources.
	iv. Objectivity and critical acumen in the interpretation of evidence.
Unit-III	**Historians of Ancient India:**
	i. Banabhatt
	ii. Kalhan
	iii. Bilhan
	iv. Jayanak
Unit-IV	**Historian of Modern India:**
	i. R.G. Bhandarkar
	ii. K.P. Jayaswal
	iii. H.C. Ray Chaudhari
	iv. D.D. Kosambi
Unit-V	**Historians of Western World:**
	i. L.V. Ranke
	ii. Arnold Jojseph Tynbee
	iii. Colling Wood
	iv. V.A. Smith.

Note:

- Examiner will set ten questions taking two from each unit.
- Student will attempt five questions selecting one from each unit.

Date:

Signature of
HOD
Head
Department of Ancient Indian History,
Culture and Archaeology
Gurukul Kangri Vishwvidhyalaya, Haridwar

ANCIENT INDIAN HISTORY, CULTURE AND ARCHAEOLOGY
SYLLABUS FOR COURSE WORK

PHS-102: Research Methodology and Computer Application

Marks: 70
Time : 03 Hrs

Unit-I	**Basic Research Methodology:** i. Sources of Ancient Indian History: Primery & Secondary Sources. ii. Selection of subject, collection of Research Material and data, Preface, Acknowledgment, Abbreviations, Roman Equivalents of Nagari letters, Contents, Appendix/Appendices, Bibliography, Index.
Unit-II	**History and its allied Branches:** i. Periodisation in History. ii. Main fields of study: Political History, Epigraphy, Numismatics, Art & Architecture, Social History, Economic History, Religious History, Cultural History.
Unit-III	**Indian Traditions of Historical writing :** i. Vedic Tradition ii. Puranic Tradition iii. Buddhist Tradition iv. Jain Tradition
Unit-IV	**Western Tradition of Historical Writing:** i. Greek Traditon ii. Roman Tradition iii. Chinese Tradition
Unit-V	**Computer Application:** Application of Computer in History, In particular, the course will focus on using a word processor (MS-Word), An e-mail program and a presentation program (MS-Power Point). Use of Internet.

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