

BA-Ist Year
Core Courses (DSC)
Code: BAM-C201
Archaeological Methods

Semester : II
Max. Marks : 70
Time : 3 Hours

Note:- the question paper shall consist of three sections (Sec.-A, Sec.-B and Sec.-C). Sec.-A shall contain 10 objective type questions of one mark each and student shall be required to attempt all questions. Sec.-B shall contain 10 short answer type questions of four marks each and student shall be required to attempt any five questions. Sec.-C shall contain 8 descriptive type questions of ten marks each and student shall be required to attempt any four questions. Questions shall be uniformly distributed from the entire syllabus. The previous year paper/model paper can be used as a guideline and the following syllabus should be strictly followed while setting the question paper

Unit-I	(a) Objectives and techniques of Archaeological Exploration (b) Traditional method of Exploration (c) Scientific Methods of Exploration	(7 Lect.)
Unit-II	(a) Objectives and techniques of Excavation (b) Types of Excavation: Horizontal and Vertical	(11 Lect.)
Unit-III	(a) Concepts, process and importance of Stratigraphy in Archaeology (b) Stratigraphy: Causes and formation of layers, their nature and order identification and recording of strata	(11 Lect.)
Unit-IV	Chronology and Dating methods (a) Relative Dating techniques (b) Absolute Dating techniques	(9 Lect.)

Unit-V (a) Methods and importance of recording of excavated remains, preparation of section, Harris Matrix and 3D recording (8 Lect.)
(b)Recording methods: Drawing and Photography

Recommended readings

1. Zeuner, F. E., Dating the past.
2. Atkinson, R.J.C., Field Archaeology
3. Brothwell, D.R. and S. E. Higgs (eds.), Science in Archaeology
4. John Kean, To Cherish and Conserve (The early years of Archaeological survey of India)
5. Raman, K. V., Principle and Methods of Archaeology.
6. Sankalia, H. D., Indian Archaeology today, Bombay, Asia pub. House.
7. Srivastava, K. M., New era of Indian Archaeology.
8. Daniel, Glyn, E., The Origin and Growth of Archaeology.
9. Mishra, F., Researches in Archaeology and conservation.
10. Hendricks, Rhoda A., Archaeology made simple.
11. Rajan, K., Archaeology Principles and Methods.
12. Fergusson, James, Archaeology in India, K. B. Pub. New Delhi.
13. White, Anne terry, All about Archaeology, lond, W.H. Allen.
14. संकालिया] एच० डी०] पुरातत्त्व परिचय] दक्कन कालेज] पूना ।
15. पुरी] बैजनाथ] भारतीय पुरातत्त्व] किताब महल] इलाहाबाद ।
16. ओझा] रामप्रकाश] पुरातत्त्व विज्ञान] प्रथम [।.ड] प्रकाशन केन्द्र] सीतापुर रोड] ल[ानऊ ।
17. व्हीलर] आर० ई० एम०] पृथ्वी से पुरातत्त्व] हिन्दी मा/यम कार्यान्वयन] दिल्ली वि० वि० ।
18. सिंह] के० पी०] पुरातत्त्व मीमांसा ।
19. पा.डेय] जयनाराय.।] पुरातत्त्व विमर्श] प्राच्य विद्या संस्थान] इलाहाबाद ।
20. सहाय] शिवस्व:प] भारतीय पुरातत्त्व के पृ"ठ] अविनाश] इलाहाबाद ।
21. चौबे] रमेश] पुरातात्त्विक मानव विज्ञान ।